

ARCTIC AND WESTERN ALASKA AREA COMMITTEE MEETING

Pollution Response Topics

AWA AC POLLUTION RESPONSE TOPICS

- Special Topics: Marine Safety Task Force Results
 - Jereme Altendorf (USCG), Christian Fernley(USCG)
- Special Topics: Geographic Response Strategy Exercise Akutan
 - Chris Ellis (Alaska Chadux) / James Nunez (USCG)
- Special Topics: Wildlife Protection Guidelines Tactical Use
 - Jeanette Alas (ADFG)

Marine Safety Task Force Initiative

Using FY19 D17 Arctic Shield funding to manage a repeatable and sustainable summer season surge-op that augments Sector Anchorage's personnel shortfall



MSTF Initiative: BLUF



Provides for a <u>biennial</u> plan to physically inspect all 380* Coast Guard regulated facilities in Western Alaska and the Arctic

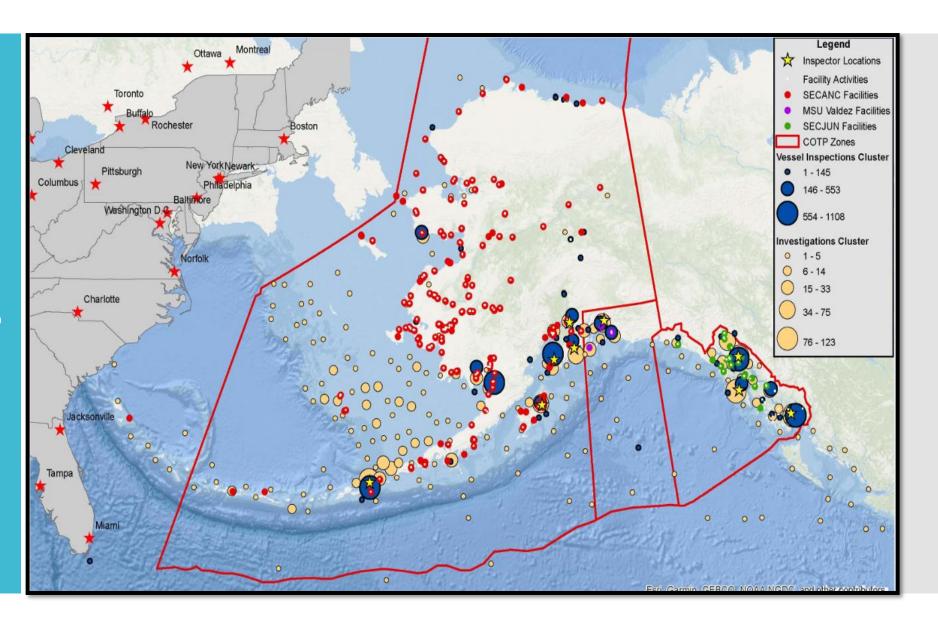


Relies on advance planning, agency partners, multimission focused deployments to maximize personnel efficiencies in resource-constrained environment



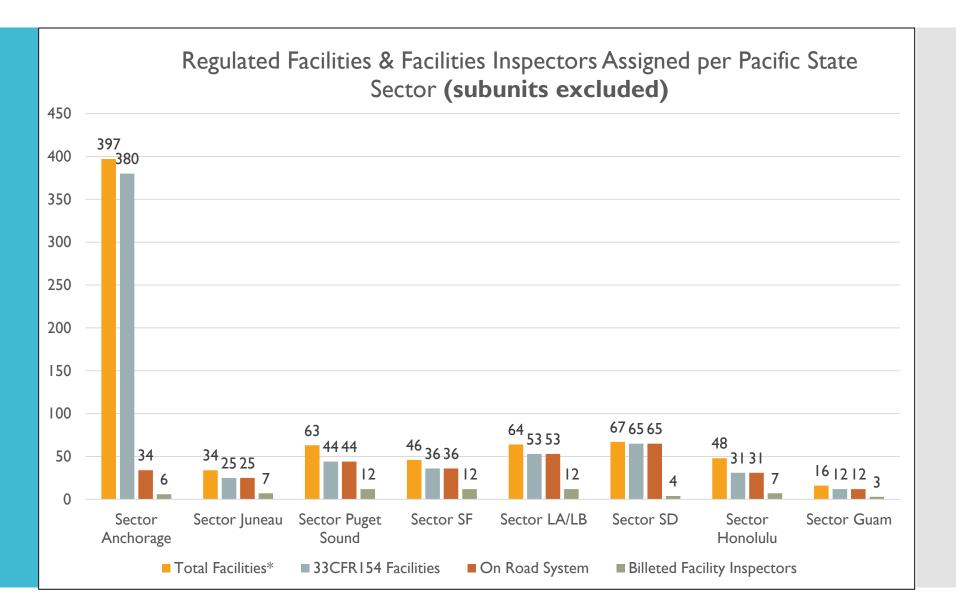
Uses Coast Guard resources smartly from across the state via a process that is designed to be repeatable, sustainable, and can be continuously improved

D17 Marine Safety Activities 2016-2019



Sector Anchorage Perennial Staffing Shortfall

* Bar graph does not include 33CFR158 Reception Facilities



Sector Anchorage's Regulated Community

Small Lower 48 Bulk Oil Facility (corporate managed)



Small Western Alaska Bulk Oil Facility (community managed)



MSTF Triggering Events: Significant Spills from Regulated Facilities

Rural community fuel tanks are typically 40+ years old

Recent Pollution incidents:

Jan 2017: Kaktovik — 4200 gal

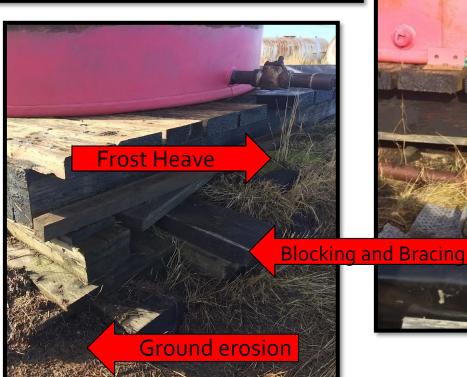
Apr 2018: Scammon Bay – 7000 gal

Jun 2018: Gambell — 2700 gal

Oct 2018: Newtok (see images) – 150 gal (proactive CG/ADEC measures averted thousands of gallons from being spilled)

September 2019: Napakiak – Spill threat





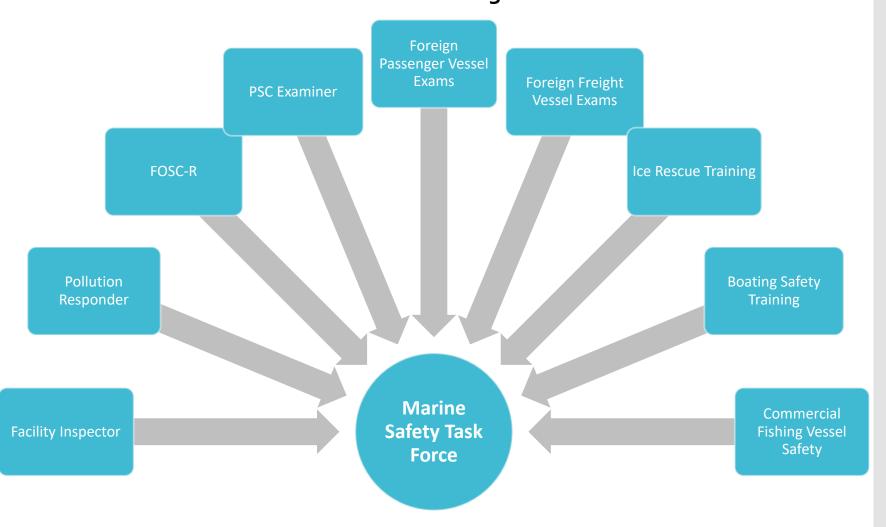


BLUF: "Getting dedicated and qualified CG personnel... into the right hub communities... at the right time."

MSTF Deployment Teams

Teams deploy to numerous/simultaneous hub communities for 10-14 days:

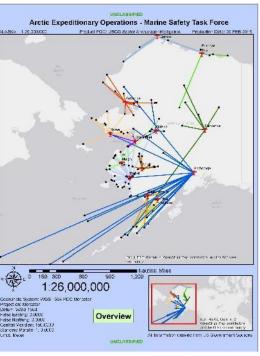
Anchorage, Aniak, Bethel, Dillingham, Fairbanks, Galena, King Salmon, Kotzebue, Nome, Prudhoe Bay, St. Mary's, and Utqiaqvik.



Hub Community Selection

- Hub City GIS maps depict hub & spoke model for MSTFs
- Selected communities reflect the best available transportation options and logistics centers for CG personnel
- GIS maps here largely influenced by RAVN/PenAir route maps
- Civil Air Patrol support necessary for MSTF success





External Communications

One Page Fact Sheet describing Surge Operation for partner agencies, AK CODEL etc.

Sector Anchorage MSIB

Sector Anchorage facility personnel available for questions

Outreach

- Arctic and Western Alaska Area Committee
 Attendees
- Department of the Interior
- Alaska Tribal Conference on Environmental Management
- Alaska Federation of Natives
- Alaska Energy Authority

2019 Sector Anchorage Facility Inspection Surge Operation

Background Sector Anchorage has 394 inspected bulk oil waterfront facilities in their area of responsibility (AOR), many of which were built by the Bureau of Indian Affairs in the early 1970s to provide fuel farms for remote Alaskan villages. The majority of these facilities are remote, not accessible by the road system or direct flights which requires US Coast Guard members to fly to a hub village and use additional transportation including bush planes, all-terrain vehicles (ATV), snow machines, and other unique vehicles to access them.

Arctic and Western Alaska bulk oil facilities are challenging to inspect on a routine basis due to their remote location in a large area of responsibility with limited US Coast Guard and Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC) staff. This results in numerous overdue deficiencies and increased



safety risks and occurrences of oil spills as the infrastructure ages in the harsh Alaskan environment.

The primary goal of facility inspections is to ensure public safety and protection of our marine environment throughout Alaska. Repairs are expensive and failure of these facilities could negatively impact remote Alaskan villages and potentially leave them unable to heat their homes and schools, operate their vehicles, and continue their way of life. Additionally, an oil spill in Alaska has the potential to impact the largest salmon fishery in the United States. Remote pollution incidents require significantly higher levels of resources to clean up. For example, a 3,000 gallon heavy fuel oil spill in a remote part of Kodiak, AK, cost \$9 million to clean up – the highest cost per gallon spill in United States history.

Facility Surge Operation This summer, Sector Anchorage will conduct a facility inspection surge operation from May-September to inspect as many of the 394 facilities as possible. Inspectors will work closely with facility owners/operators and persons in charge to achieve compliance based on results of these inspections. Results of the surge operation will be shared with Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC), as well as Department of Interior (DOI), who originally helped fund many of these facilities in 1970's.

Point of Contact. For more information contact the US Coast Guard Sector Anchorage Offices at (907) 428-4100.

Anyone witnessing an oil spill should immediately contact the National Response Center at 800-424-8802.

MSTF 2019 By the Numbers





475 Commercial Fishing Vessel Exams



113 Sorties
83 Flight Hours
Civil Air Patrol Support



102 Communities Visited



\$340,000
Total travel costs
from Anchorage
to Hub Cities



\$370,000
Personnel Costs
for Marine Safety
Task Force



31 Local First Responders Participated in Ice Rescue Training



Vessel Inspections (7 Included Polar Code)

MSTF Outcomes

- 1. Sustained plan for extended community interaction and regulated entity contact-time (deactivated some facilities, found unregulated operators)
- 2. Approximately \$800K to manage MSTF (logistics and personnel support)
- 3. Established a non-compliance baseline: mostly administrative and facility management challenges
- 4. Established biennial ability to conduct on-site facility inspections, but dependent on sustained funding
- 5. Sharing facility inspection data, initiating widespread outreach, providing CG specific regulatory training, building capacity partnerships
- 6. Year round operational planning and support staff required to execute



Questions?





ARCTIC AND WESTERN ALASKA AREA COMMITTEE

Pollution Response Topics:

PREP FSE ACP GRS Validation - Akutan Island - 26-30 August 2019

AKUTAN ISLAND





EXERCISE PLANNING

Scenario: Maximum Most Probable Scenario from applicable ACP Geographic Zone(s).

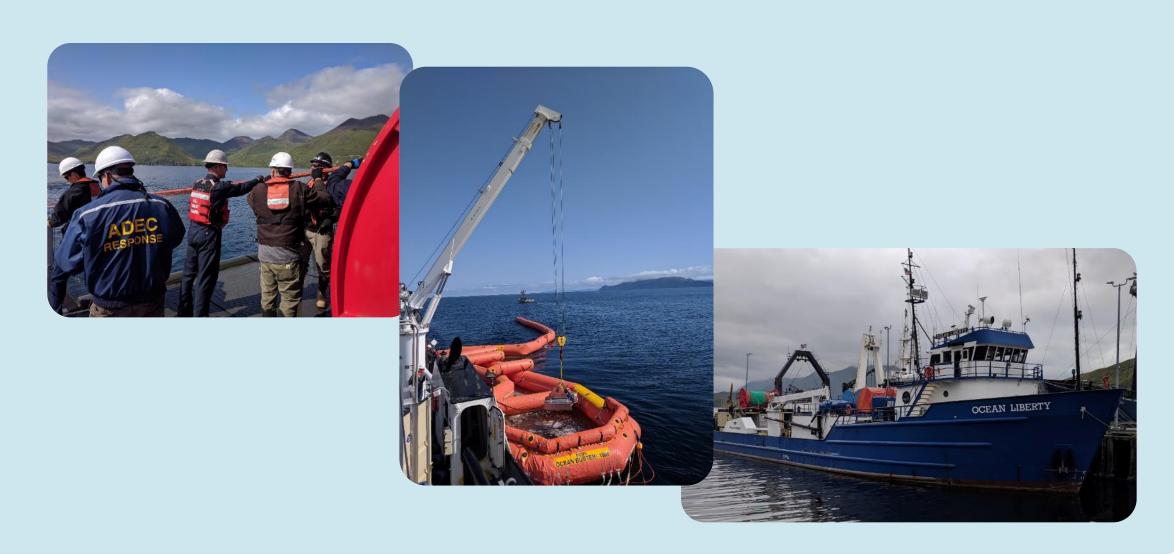
Objectives:

- Validate GRS data at the Tier II or Tier III levels.
- •Conduct joint operations with pollution responders from Federal, State, local, and industry organizations that may respond with the USCG
- Evaluate logistical capability to deploy oil spill response equipment to a remote incident site in the Arctic/Western Alaska.
- •Recommend GRS modifications to support the annual review and update of AWA ACP.

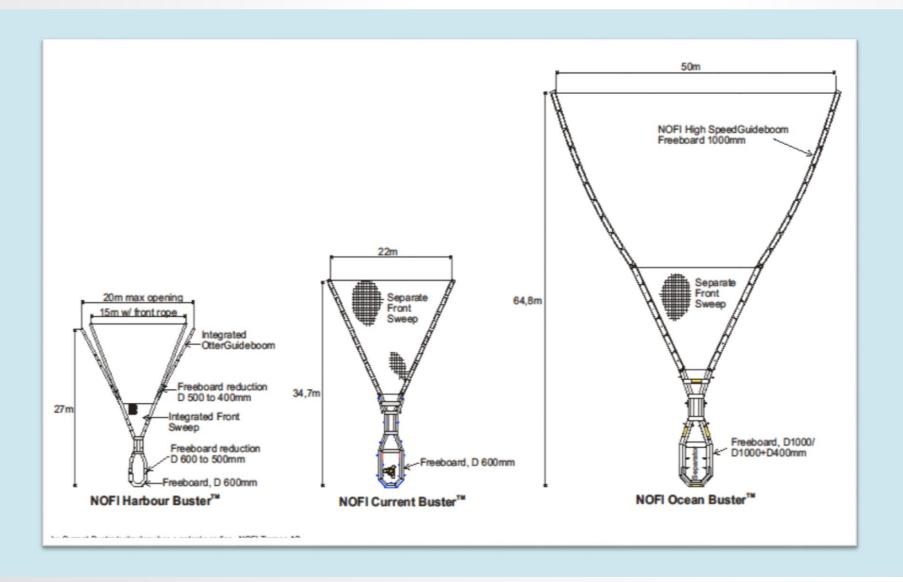
Participants:

- 1 USCG Sector Anchorage,
- •1 State of Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC),
- 4 Oil Spill Removal/Recovery Organization (OSRO),
- •2 USCG District Response Advisory Team (DRAT)

OCEAN BUSTER DEPLOYMENT



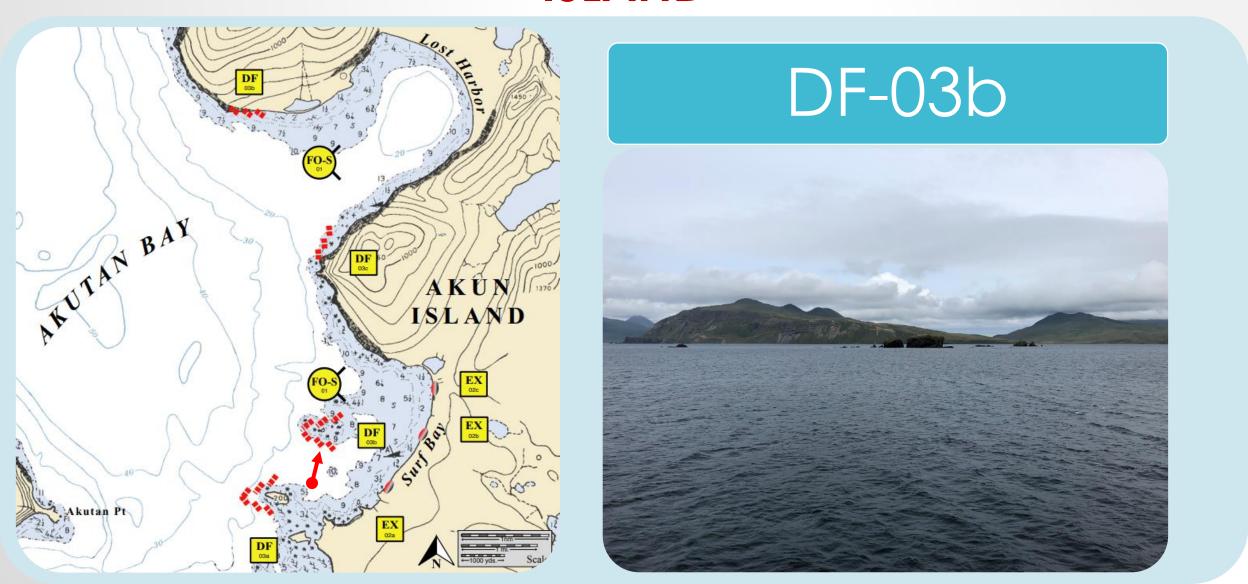
OCEAN BUSTER DEPLOYMENT

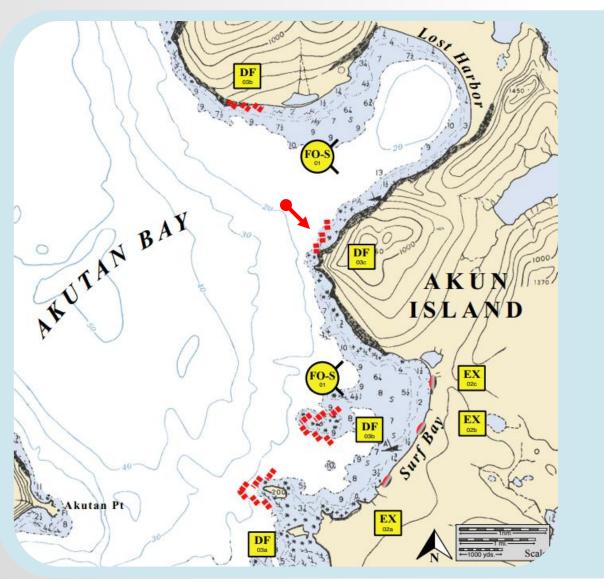


OCEAN BUSTER DEPLOYMENT



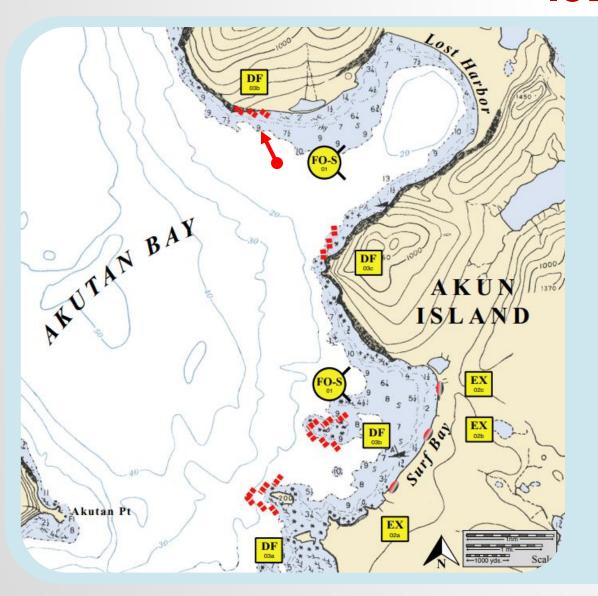






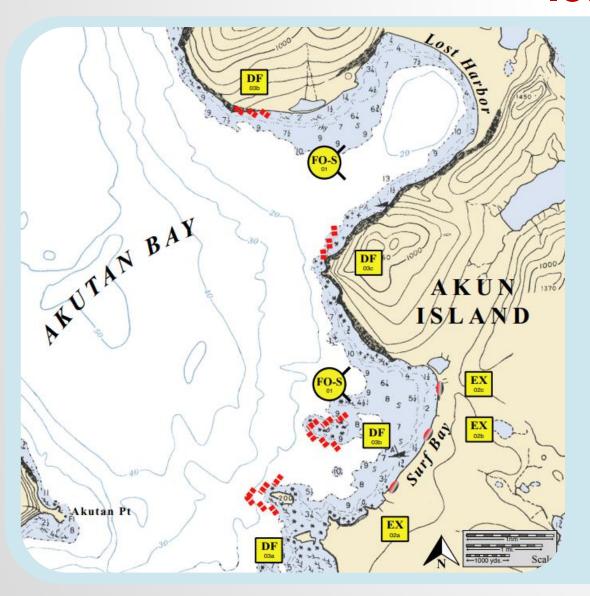
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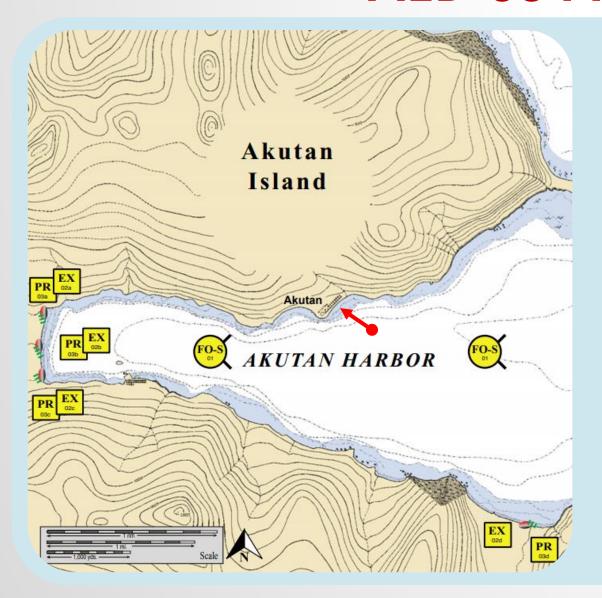


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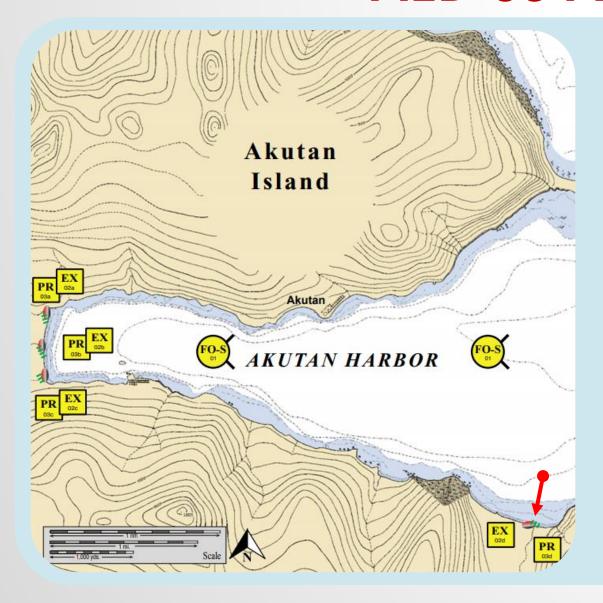


EX-02a, b, c



AEB-03





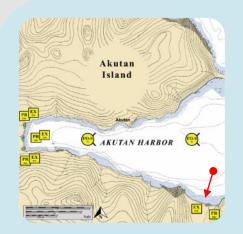
EX-02d / PR-03d





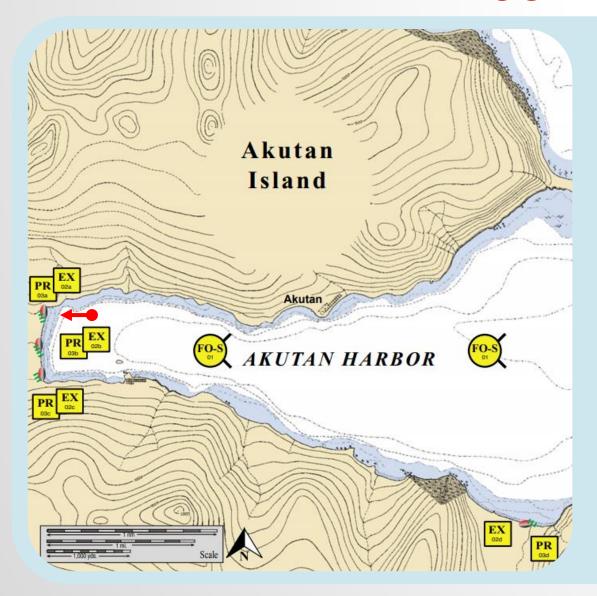
EX-02d / PR-03d





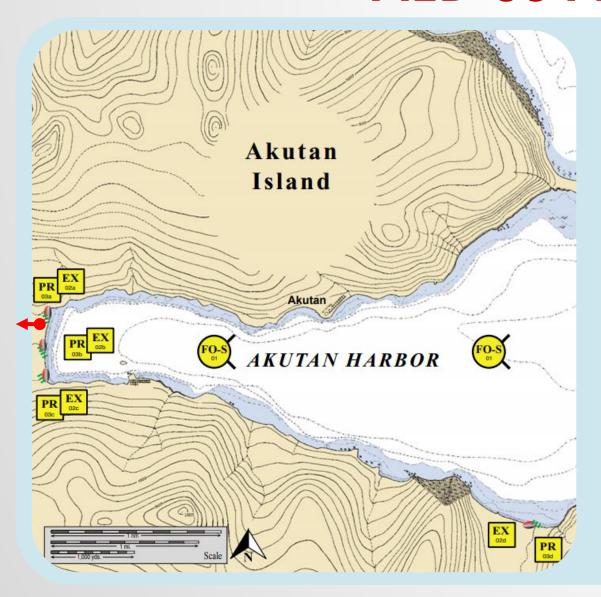
EX-02d / PR-03d





PR-03a / EX-02a





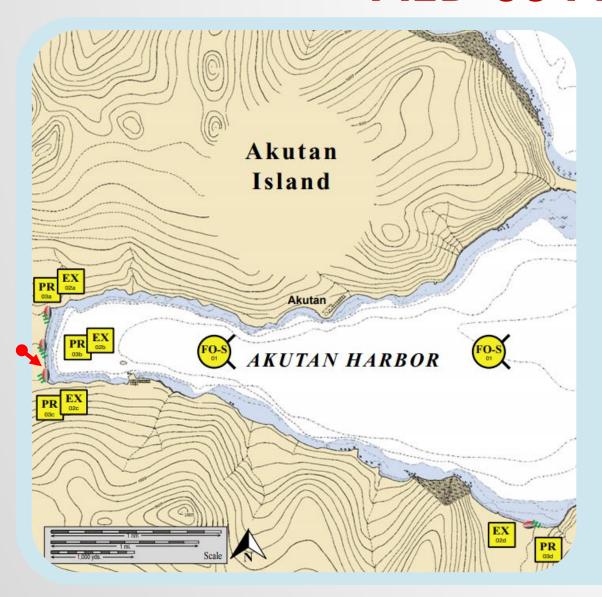
PR-03b / EX-02b





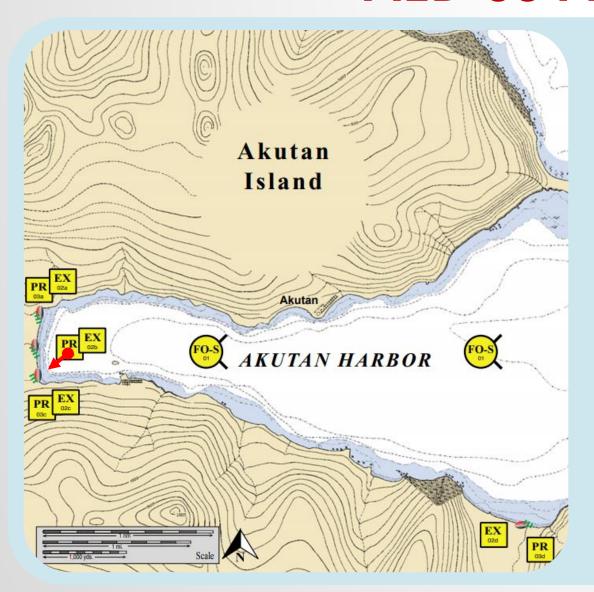
PR-03b / EX-02b



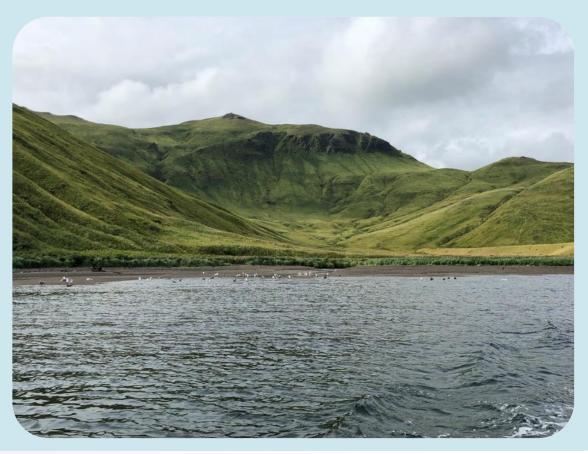


PR-03c / EX-02c

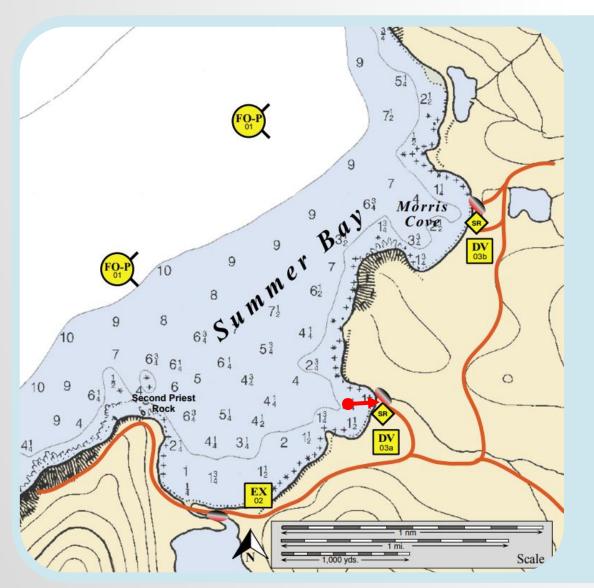




PR-03c / EX-02c



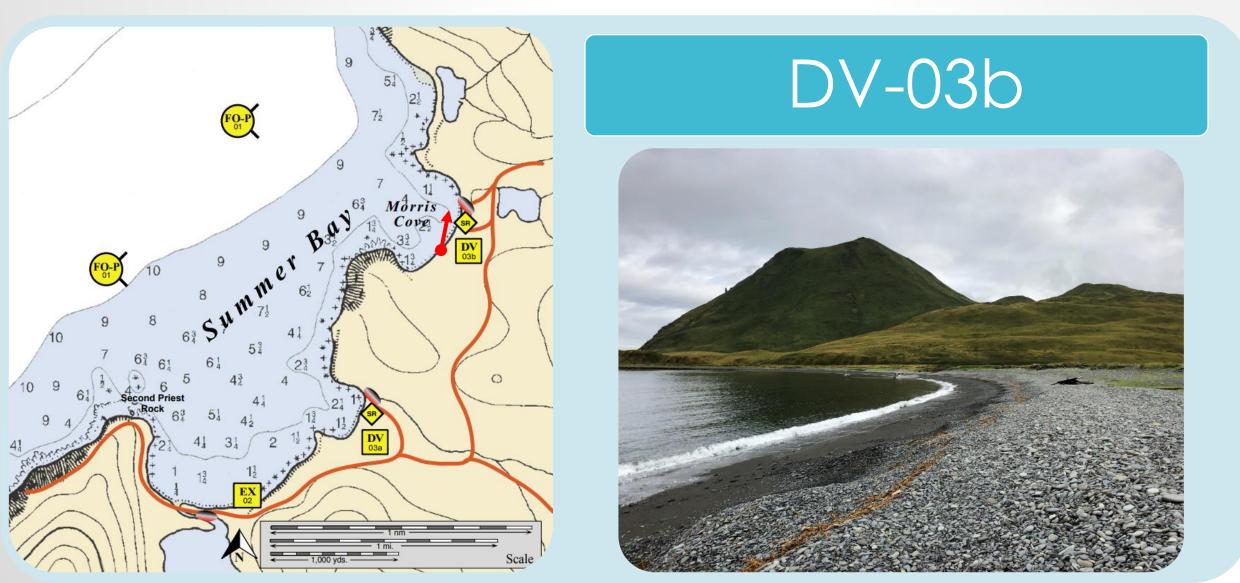
AEB-19 SUMMER BAY

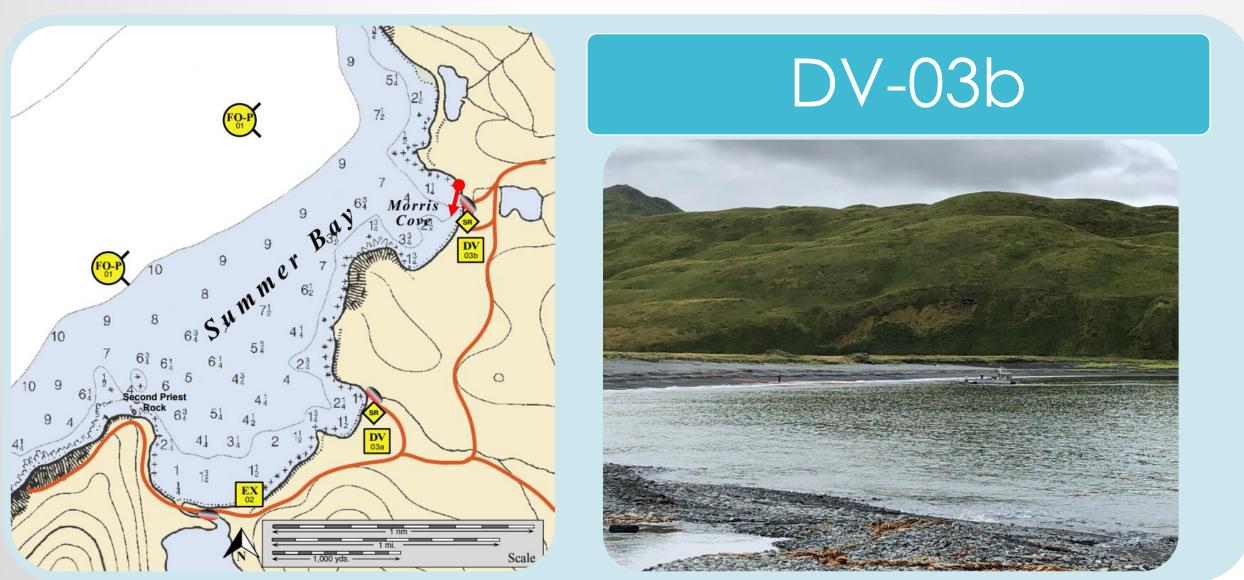


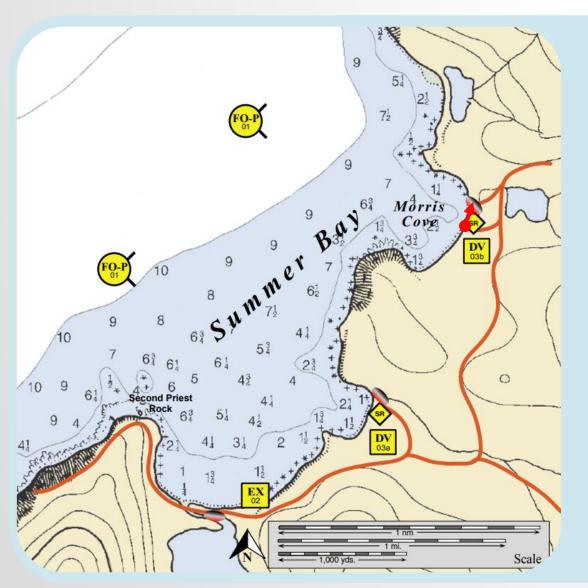
DV-03a



AEB-19 SUMMER BAY

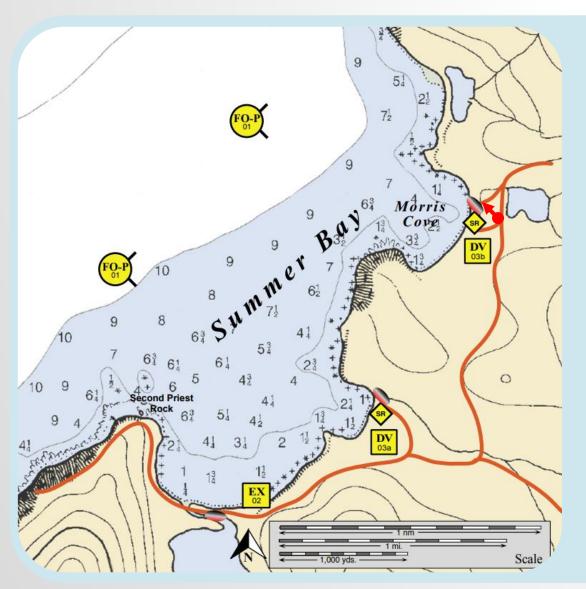






DV-03b





DV-03b









ARCTIC AND WESTERN ALASKA AREA COMMITTEE

Pollution Response Topics:

PREP FSE ACP GRS Validation - Akutan Island - 26-30 August 2019



Pollution Response Topics:

Wildlife Protection Guidelines Tactical Use

Arctic & Western Alaska Area Committee Meeting
November 19, 2019

Wildlife Protection Guidelines for Alaska: Updates & Changes

Overview

- What the WPG are
- Why the change
- Why you should care
- What some of the changes are
- When will it be done

What are the WPG?

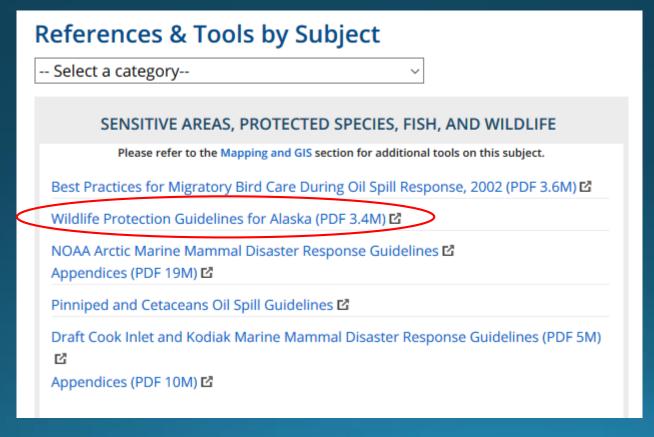
- Guidelines for planning and response to minimize impacts to wildlife during an oil spill
- Formerly known as Annex G in the Unified Plan
- ARRT committee charter

Why the change?

- Remedy gaps & known issues
- Mirror format of Regional & Area Contingency Plans
- Make content more user-friendly
- Focus content for specific users

How does this affect AWA AC?

- AC responsibility of AWA ACP
- Incorporation of the WPG



What has changed?

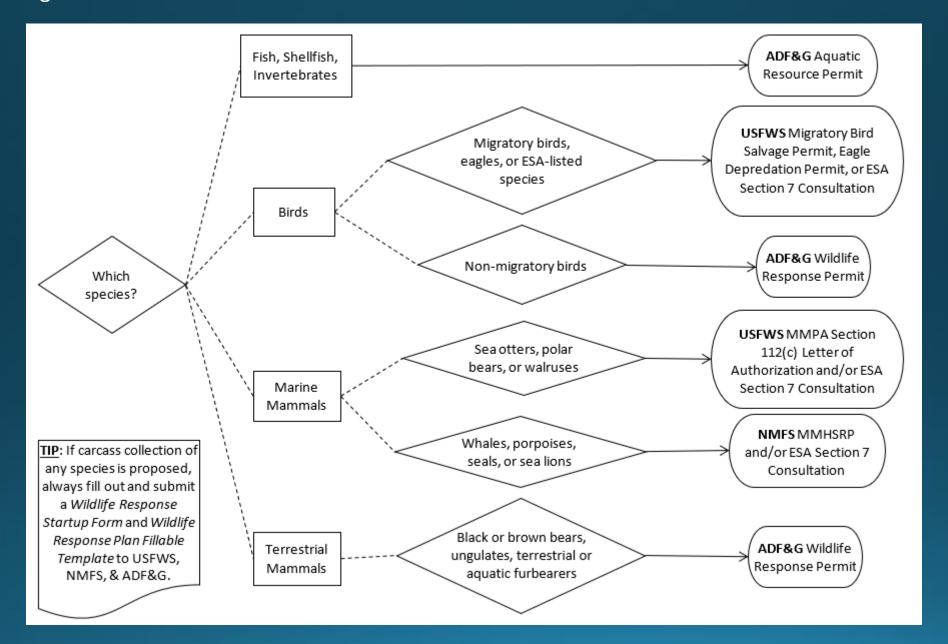
- Formatting
- Major revisions
- New Content

<u>3000 – OPERATIONS</u> <u>1</u>
3600 – WILDLIFE
3610 - WILDLIFE BRANCH
3620 - WILDLIFE PROTECTION
3630 - PRIMARY RESPONSE TACTICS
3640 - SECONDARY RESPONSE TACTICS
3650 - TERTIARY RESPONSE
4000 – PLANNING <u>1</u>
4600 – ENVIRONMENTAL UNIT
4620 - FISH AND WILDLIFE PROTECTION STRATEGIES
4800 - REQUIRED CORRESPONDENCE, PERMITS & CONSULTATION
4850 - ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT (ESA) CONSULTATIONS
4880 - PERMITS

Revisions - Carcass Collection & Documentation Guidelines

- Permits & Authorizations
- Collection & Documentation of large carcasses
- Reporting carcasses
- Permitting Flowchart

Figure 3-1: Carcass Collection Permits Flowchart.



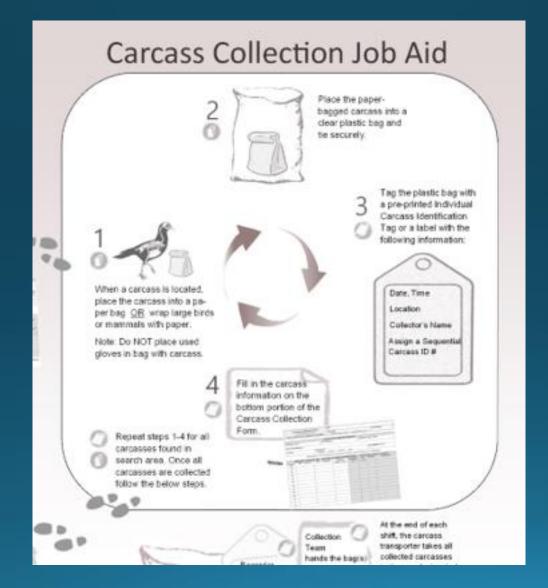
Revisions - Carcass Collection & Documentation Guidelines

- Permits & Authorizations
- Collection & Documentation of large carcasses
- Reporting carcasses
- Permitting Flowchart
- Tactic
- Job Aid
- Forms & Tags
 - Tested Alyeska's VOO program

Revisions - Carcass Collection & Documentation Tactic

	TACTIC: COLLE	CTION OF S	MALL CARCASSES	AND DOCUMENT	ATION		
	OF LARGE CAR	CASSES	Tactic Description:				
		ed and unoil derations -	fish, shellfish, s collected, and	small mammals, and transferred or dispo	birds) nee sed of acco	ed from the environmend to be documented, ording to protocol. Oftesentative at a single lo	ten,
	 Carcass collection 	Table 3-10:	Wildlife Carcass Colle	ction Tactic – Equipr	nent List		sses
	occur, includi	E	QUIPMENT	QUANTITY	FU	FUNCTION/NOTES	
2) Field Implementation: a) Recorder: i) Follow instructions on the back of the Carcass Collection Form. Fill out the shoreline search section of the form only if instructed to do so, with incident-specific protocols. ii) Take photos as needed to document carcasses in the field. iii) Complete a yellow (or other color) Individual Carcass Identification Tag for each carcass. iv) Complete a Carcass Chain of Custody Tag for each batch of carcasses. (A "batch" is comprised of the number of animals that fit inside a large plastic bag and will vary from 1 to 10 carcasses depending on species size – see b(iii) below.)					ion		

Carcass Collection Job Aid



Revisions - Request for Wildlife Response Activities

- Formerly known as Appendix 24 and 25
 - Request to haze/deter
 - Request to capture (pre-emptive and rehab)
- Why change?
 - Lacked guidance
 - Cumbersome & missing details
 - Redundancies between forms
- Two forms tiered approach
 - Startup of certain response activities
 - Wildlife Response Plan
- Major challenge was scalability

Secondary Response Strategies - Deterrence/Hazing 1. Is hazing/deterrence proposed within 36 hours after the start of the spill?	☐ Migratory birds ☐ Eagles ☐ Non- migratory birds ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ PASSIVE ONLY	☐ Sea otters ☐ Walruses ☐ Polar bears ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ PASSIVE ONLY	☐ Whales ☐ Seals ☐ Sea lions ☐ Porpoises ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ PASSIVE ONLY	□ Brown or black bears □ Ungulates □ Furbearers □ YES □ NO □ PASSIVE ONLY
If YES for any speci	es, answer A through J be			L TASSIVE CIVET
A. Status of permits and authorizations for deterrence/hazing? If pre-issued, list permit or authorization number and attach minimum of first page showing permit/authorization number.	☐ Requesting ☐ Pre-issued	☐ Requesting ☐ Pre-issued	☐ Requesting ☐ Pre-issued	☐ Requesting ☐ Pre-issued
B. Are any of the following present in the area where hazing is proposed?	☐ ESA*-listed species ☐ Molting waterfowl ☐ Colonies ☐ Staging area ☐ Nests: Incubating or with hatchlings ☐ Fledglings ☐ Active eagle nest	☐ ESA*-listed species ☐ Haulouts ☐ Polar bear dens	☐ ESA*-listed species ☐ Haulouts ☐ Rookeries ☐ Pups ☐ Lairs ☐ BIAs*	☐ Dens ☐ Insect relief ☐ Calving or lambing areas
C. Which species are not hazing/deterrence targets, but may be in the area and inadvertently hazed/deterred?				
 D. Who will conduct deterrence/hazing activities (RP/PRP* staff, OSRO*/PRAC*, contractor, other)? List all if multiple. Describe applicable training or expertise. What is their status (on alert/standby, mobilizing, on site and ready, etc.)? When will they arrive at the field/spill site? 				

Appendix 24, Cont.

	II. Wildlife Data
Species/Species Groups	Estimated Numbers of Wildlife and Location Relative To Spill Release
e.g., Waterfowl	e.g., 100 common eiders 1 mile northeast from leading edge of spill

IV. Wildlife Information and Proposed Response Strategies: Part A – Non-ESA-listed Species Groups

This section to be filled out by RP/PRP.

Instructions: 1 and 2: Use field observations from the spill area or pre-existing data sources if no field data is available. 3: Identify the proposed response strategies for each species or species group in cooperation with available experts and agency representatives. Part A is only for species not listed under the ESA.

1. Is species or species gro	ир		3. Identify Proposed Response Strategies					
likely to be present in the sarea?	•	2. If Yes, list specific species information:	Primary	Seco	Tertiary			
	1		Carcass Collection	Haze/ Deter	Pre- emptive Capture	Capture and Rehab		
Species Group	Yes	Species, numbers (estimated or observed), and location relative to spill, etc.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes		
Bald or Golden Eagles								
Raptors								
Waterfowl								
Diving ducks								
Shorebirds								
Seabirds								
Brown or black bears								
Ungulates (moose, deer, caribou, etc.)								

Testing Forms

- Three tabletop exercises in October
- Participation by wildlife agencies, OSROs/PRACs, industry, and wildlife contractors
- Two major lessons learned:
 - Unrealistic timeline
 - Permitting table is confusing

V. Wildlife Trustee Agency Permits and Authorizations for Proposed Response This section to be filled out by wildlife resource trustee agencies. Instructions: For each species group checked, agencies should indicate permit or authorization status using one or more of these: Pending (include estimated time of completion), Issued (include permit number), Verbal Authorization Provided (hard copy of permit will follow), Not applicable or not required for proposed activities, Other (include comments). ☐ Brown or black bears □ Whales ☐ Fish ☐ Migratory ☐ Sea otters ☐ Bald or ☐ Seals □ Ungulates □ Threatened or ☐ Walruses ☐ Shellfish birds golden eagles endangered species ☐ Sea lions ☐ Furbearers ☐ Polar bears □ Invertebrates ☐ Porpoises ☐ Nonmigratory birds □USFWS* ESA* □USFWS* □USFWS* □NMFS* □ADF&G* □ADF&G* ☐ USFWS* MMHSRP* Section 7 consultation Migratory Bird Wildlife Response **Aquatic Resource** Permit Permit Salvage Permit Request Permit Permit □USFWS* OLE* □USFWS* OLE □USFWS* OLE* Carcass Authorization Authorization Authorization Collection □NMFS* ESA* Section 7 consultation □USFWS* ESA* □ADF&G* Wildlife □USFWS* Eagle □USFWS* □NMFS* □ADF&G* Depredation MMPA* Section MMHSRP* Wildlife Response Section 7 consultation Response Permit Permit 112(c) LOA* Permit Request Hazing/ N/A Deterrence □NMFS* ESA* Section 7 consultation □USFWS* ESA* □USFWS* □USFWS* □USFWS* Eagle □NMFS* Capture, □ADF&G* Wildlife Response Transport, Section 7 consultation Migratory Bird Depredation MMPA* Section MMHSRP* Rehab Permit Permit 112(c) LOA* Request Stabilization, Permit N/A and Rehabilitation

New Content

- Tactics: Carcass Collection and Wildlife Reconnaissance
- Wildlife Reconnaissance
 - Overview
 - Tactic
 - Wildlife Observation Form

Date (MM/DD/YYYY):	INV (LE U
8 8	Only):

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	Wildlife Observation Fo			Date (MM/DD/TTTT).				
	Use multiple forms if necess	sary	Inci	ident Name:				
	Return filled o	ut form to Supervi	sor, Wi	Idlife Branch, or I	JSFWS/NN	IFS/A	DFG representative.	
Observer Name(s):				foot Vessel	Aircraft □	С	Cloud Cover (%)	0
Lead Obser	ver phone, email:	Truc	ck/4-wheeler □ C	Other 🗆	В	seaufort Scale Windspeed (1-	6):	
Employer:			If ve	essel, aircraft, or othe	er, describe:		recipitation (circle one): Non	
Training/Ex	perience:					L	ight Rain □ Heavy Rain □	Snow 🗆 (deptn):
							ent (unlimited) <100 m)	
GPS Da	tum: For survey	ys, GPS Track-line n	ame: _		To	tal dis	stance surveyed:	□ mi or □ km
Time	Location	Latitude/longit (decimal degre		Species/ Species Type	ID Certainty	#	Details	
t:							START SURVEY - write time	ne, location
2	,							
2								
2								

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				END CUDYEY 1 1 1
				END SURVEY - write time, location
				AND DATE ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROPERTY AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROPERTY OF

Example:

Time	Location	Latitude/longitude (decimal degrees)	Species/ Species Type	ID Certainty	#	Details
0800	North end, Captain's Bay	57.70818 / -152.32819	seabirds	certain	20	mixed seabird flock incl 10 least auklets; feeding, not traveling, 2 km from oil, no visible oiling, WP 33

INSTRUCTIONS FOR WILDLIFE OBSERVATION FORM - Follow incident-specific protocol, if available.

Observer Team Name(s): A Team Lead.	All observers, begin with	Lead Observer phone, email: Write legibly			
		ogy; employer	Platform: platform.	Check the	
name of vessel, type and tai	I number of aircraft. If other t	ransport was used,	please write	e details.	
			37.70	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
d trackline as it is stored in	your GPS unit. Include the		Time: Us	e 24-hour time.	
GPS Latitude and Long	gitude: Decimal Degree forn	nat is preferred. R	egardless	#: Number of	
			ninutes. If	birds or animals observed.	
t possible. Approximate if "Bird," or "small mammal").	Id Certainty: CERTAIN: Y MAYBE: You have some q	ou are quite sure o uestion about the s	pecies or sp	ecies type.	
whether photos were taken a	GPS; size, age, sex of anim and photo numbers; any other	als; behavior (feedi info you think impo	ng, preening ortant.	g, loafing, or	
	Training and Experience: training, USFWS/NMFS trainame of vessel, type and tains 1: 1-3 mph, ripples 2: lighteraps 5: fresh breeze, 6-9 ft vertical trackline as it is stored in Surveyed; check miles GPS trackline: If survert trackline as it is stored in Surveyed; check miles GPS Latitude and Long of format used, properly no GPS unit is available to possible. Approximate if "Bird," or "small mammal").	Training and Experience: For example, B.S. in Ornithologous Interesting and Experience: For e	Training and Experience: For example, B.S. in Ornithology; employer training, USFWS/NMFS training. name of vessel, type and tail number of aircraft. If other transport was used, as 1: 1-3 mph, ripples 2: light breeze, wavelets 3: gentle breeze, large wavelet ecaps 5: fresh breeze, 6-9 ft waves, some spray 6: strong breeze, large waves with trackline as it is stored in your GPS unit. Include the Total Distance Surveyed; check miles or km (units). GPS Latitude and Longitude: Decimal Degree format is preferred. Reproved of format used, properly include any decimals and symbols for degrees/new or GPS unit is available, specifically describe observation location. It possible. Approximate if "Bird," or "small mammal"). Id Certainty: CERTAIN: You are quite sure of MAYBE: You have some question about the sunce of MAYBE: You have some question about the sunce of MAYBE: You do not know the species or sudding: waypoint number on GPS; size, age, sex of animals; behavior (feeding) whether photos were taken and photo numbers; any other info you think imposite the province of the provin	Training and Experience: For example, B.S. in Ornithology; employer training, USFWS/NMFS training. name of vessel, type and tail number of aircraft. If other transport was used, please write is 1: 1-3 mph, ripples 2: light breeze, wavelets 3: gentle breeze, large wavelets, some breadecaps 5: fresh breeze, 6-9 ft waves, some spray 6: strong breeze, large waves with spray >6 GPS trackline: If survey protocol calls for tracklines, write name of trackline as it is stored in your GPS unit. Include the Total Distance Surveyed; check miles or km (units). GPS Latitude and Longitude: Decimal Degree format is preferred. Regardless of format used, properly include any decimals and symbols for degrees/minutes. If no GPS unit is available, specifically describe observation location. It possible. Approximate if Id Certainty: CERTAIN: You are quite sure of the species	

Wildlife Observation Form (back page)

New Content

- Tactics: Carcass Collection and Wildlife Reconnaissance
- Wildlife Reconnaissance
 - Overview
 - Tactic
 - Wildlife Observation Form
- ESA Section 7 Consultation Overview
- Vessel Grounding and Sinking Response

ENTANGLEMENT (see 3640.3.3 below):
Are there nets, lines (including anchor lines), or other gear in the water?
□NO
\square YES $ ightarrow$ Describe the type, size, and deployment details:
Nets: How large? Are they fully deployed?
Lines: How long? Anchor, long-line, baited?
Pots: Long-line pots or standard?
→ Is the deployed gear attached to the vessel?
□ NO
□ YES
Is there non-deployed gear (out of the water) that could become an entanglement issue if the vessel capsizes or sinks?
□ NO
☐ YES → Describe as completely as possible:

New Content

- Tactics: Carcass Collection and Wildlife Reconnaissance
- Wildlife Reconnaissance
 - Overview
 - Tactic
 - Wildlife Observation Form
- ESA Section 7 Consultation Overview
- Vessel Grounding and Sinking Response
- Others: tables, flowcharts, BMPs, Subsistence, NRDAR

When will it be done?

- Incorporating feedback from exercises & trainings
- WPC final review of WPG
- Outreach
 - WPG Workshop January 13, 2020
- Public comment period
 - January 15
- Continue updating WPG annually as needed

Thank You!

- USFWS, ADF&G, and NMFS are your wildlife resource agencies
- Interested in WPG webinar/workshop?
- Questions?









Afternoon Break



Public Comment



Discussion of Next Meeting & Closing Remarks



Thank you for attending!